



A New Norm

with updated items, scales,
and normative samples



The new MMPI®-3 is the most up-to-date personality assessment available for mental health, medical, forensic, and public safety settings. The test is modernised for today's clients and provides new norms and updated items and scales. The MMPI-3 continues to build on the history and strengths of the MMPI instruments to provide an empirically validated, psychometrically relevant standard for psychological assessment.

New, nationally representative English-language normative sample

A lot has changed in 30 years. The MMPI-3 normative sample is updated for the first time since the mid-1980s and designed to match U.S. census projections for race and ethnicity.* It includes 1,620 individuals (810 men and 810 women) ages 18 and older from diverse communities throughout the United States.

QUICK OVERVIEW

Age: 18 years and older

Qualification level: C

Reading level: year 5
(Flesch-Kincaid)

Completion time: 25-50 minutes

Report options: Score, Clinical
Interpretive, and Police Candidate
Interpretive Reports

Table 1. Race Distribution of Participants in the MMPI-3 Normative Sample Compared to 2020 Projected Census Data and MMPI®-2/MMPI-2-RF® Normative Sample

Race/Ethnicity	MMPI-3 %	2020 Projected %	MMPI-2/MMPI-2-RF %
Asian	5.1%	6.0%	0.6%
Black	12.4%	12.2%	11.6%
Hispanic	14.0%	16.8%	2.9%
White	60.3%	62.5%	81.8%
Other	3.7%	0.9%	3.1%
Mixed Race	4.5%	1.6%	0.0%

*MMPI-3 norms closely match projected 2020 U.S. Census Bureau demographic

Table 2. Age Distribution of Participants in the MMPI-3 Normative Sample Compared to 2020 Projected Census Data and MMPI-2/MMPI-2-RF Normative Sample

Age Bands	MMPI-3 %	2020 Projected %	MMPI-2/MMPI-2-RF %
18–29	21.6%	20.8%	26.1%
30–59	55.7%	49.4%	52.4%
60–79	20.6%	24.7%	19.1%
80+	2.1%	5.1%	2.2%

Table 3. Education of Participants in the MMPI-3 Normative Sample Compared to 2020 Projected Census Data and MMPI-2/MMPI-2-RF Normative Sample

Education Groups	MMPI-3 %	2020 Projected %	MMPI-2/MMPI-2-RF %
No High School or GED	8.6%	11.1%	5.0%
High School or GED	29.0%	29.0%	24.3%
Some College	27.7%	28.6%	25.0%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	34.8%	31.4%	45.8%

New and updated items and scales

Brood no more! Items that no longer resonate with today's clients have been removed or updated. Of the 335 items that comprise the MMPI-3, 72 are new and 24 have been updated to align with a more contemporary language. With a total of 52 scales, existing scales were optimised. New scales were added to assess:

- Combined Response Inconsistency
- Eating Concerns
- Compulsivity
- Impulsivity
- Self-Importance

Setting-specific comparison groups

Compare the results. Descriptive data from a broad range of settings make it possible to compare an individual's test results with relevant groups in mental health, medical, forensic, and public safety settings. Don't see a comparison group that fits your practice? *You can create your own comparison group with the Comparison Group Generator!*

Shorter administration time for a comprehensive picture

Save time. With 335 items, the MMPI-3 takes only 25–35 minutes to administer using a computer and 35–50 minutes to administer by paper and pencil. Even with the shorter administration time, the MMPI-3 delivers comprehensive information from 52 scales to assist you in evaluation, diagnosis, and treatment planning.

Transparent interpretation grounded in research

As always, it's empirically validated. Detailed analyses reported in the *MMPI-3 Technical Manual* demonstrate that interpretation of the updated MMPI-3 scales can be guided by the extensive peer-reviewed MMPI-2-RF literature. A listing of these publications can be found on the MMPI-3 web page.

MMPI-3 Scales

Validity Scales

Content Non-Responsiveness

CRIN: Combined Response Inconsistency
VRIN: Variable Response Inconsistency
TRIN: True Response Inconsistency

Overreporting

F: Infrequent Responses
Fp: Infrequent Psychopathology Responses
Fs: Infrequent Somatic Responses
FBS: Symptom Validity Scale
RBS: Response Bias Scale

Underreporting

L: Uncommon Virtues
K: Adjustment Validity

Higher-Order (H-O) Scales

EID: Emotional/Internalising Dysfunction

THD: Thought Dysfunction

BXD: Behavioural/Externalising Dysfunction

Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales

RCd: Demoralisation (DEM)

RC2: Low Positive Emotions (LPE)

RC6: Ideas of Persecution (PER)

RC8: Aberrant Experiences (ABX)

RC1: Somatic Complaints (SOM)

RC4: Antisocial Behaviour (ASB)

RC7: Dysfunctional Negative Emotions (DNE)

RC9: Hypomanic Activation (HPM)

Specific Problems (SP) Scales

Somatic / Cognitive

MLS: Malaise
NUC: Neurological Complaints
EAT: Eating Concerns
COG: Cognitive Complaints

Internalising

SUI: Suicidal/Death Ideation
HLP: Helplessness/Hopelessness
SFD: Self-Doubt
NFC: Inefficacy
STR: Stress
WRY: Worry
CMP: Compulsivity
ARX: Anxiety-Related Experiences
ANP: Anger Proneness
BRF: Behavior-Restricting Fears

Externalising

FML: Family Problems
JCP: Juvenile Conduct Problems
SUB: Substance Abuse
IMP: Impulsivity
ACT: Activation
AGG: Aggression
CYN: Cynicism

Interpersonal

SFI: Self-Importance
DOM: Dominance
DSF: Disaffiliativeness
SAV: Social Avoidance
SHY: Shyness

Personality Psychopathology Five (PSY-5) Scales

AGGR: Aggressiveness

PSYC: Psychoticism

DISC: Disconstraint

NEGE: Negative Emotionality/Neuroticism

INTR: Introversion/Low Positive Emotionality

Reporting

Report features

- Summary page facilitates standard MMPI-3 interpretation
- Comparison groups for mental health, medical, forensic, and public safety settings
- A Comparison Group Generator which allows clinicians to create setting-specific comparison groups
- Item-level information (i.e., test taker responses and normative/comparison group frequencies) can be tailored to clinical inquiry
- Annotations provide sources for all interpretive statements and up-to-date research references for empirical correlates
- Optional gender-neutral language for interpretive reports



Score Report

This report provides scores for all 52 scales of the test and includes a summary page to facilitate standard MMPI-3 interpretation along with customisable item-level information.

Interpretive Report for Clinical Settings

This report is composed of all information provided in the Score Report followed by an integrated interpretation of scores covering a summary of the major findings, comprehensive information about potential threats to test score validity, and a description of clinical symptoms, personality characteristics, and behavioral tendencies.

The interpretation continues with diagnostic possibilities indicated by test results, recommendations pertaining to treatment planning, and a list of unscorable and critical responses. Endnotes identify scores associated with each interpretive statement and a Research Reference List provides discrete publications supporting empirical-correlate-based statements.

Police Candidate Interpretive Report

The leading psychological screening tool for law enforcement, now updated for the MMPI-3.

Developed with new normative data and based on the most up-to-date police candidate outcome research, this report helps psychologists identify high-risk candidates in an efficient, evidence-based, and legally defensible way.

This report includes full scoring information (see Score Report) and an integrated interpretation of scores specifically for police candidates.

Administration & Scoring options

Assessments to meet your needs. Choose from a variety of administration and scoring options.

Administration: Q-global®, Q Local®, or paper and pencil



Scoring: Q-global scoring & reporting, Q-Local software, hand scoring, or mail-in scoring service



For resources visit Pearsonclinical.co.uk/MPPI3.